take 1 of several -- commentary list: moscow consolidated 9 may 83

Week 20 - 9-15 May 83 67 2838 Nec. 3524

global

1 "life of fraternal parties": contents of may issue of "peace and socialist issues" magazine <u>(7 min</u>); chmn of german $\alpha_{M}(\beta)^{p_{1}}$ cp praises andropov stmt to der spiegel (4 min); report of tv speech by 1st secy of hung socialist workers party expounding party's peace policy (3 min). (14 min total: mand 0700)

> anon on ussr's trade with rest of world during 1982, based on recently released data by statistics institute. (4 min: spancuba 0100) / /

3 german (ivanov) on developing countries' efforts for changes in their trade and econ relations with west. present system brings huge profits to west at expense of these countries. discriminatory position is particularly revealed at time of crisis in western economy. developing countries again called for restructuring of world econ order at their summit $\ensuremath{\mathscr{L}}$ in delhi. (5.5 min: engsa 1400)

nuc wear 4. mailbag for northam listeners. (rpt engna 0\$2300) disum (engna 0100) HAIK

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115

5 mailbag for frg listeners "you ask, we answer": incl review of ltrs expressing mankind's need for peace (2 min): requested

info on natl minorities in northern regions of ussr (3 min); report on local radio-tv services in ussr which are relaying their programs also in national languages (3 min). (german 1600)

mailbag for african listeners. (rpt engafr 071700)

Nuc (engafr 2000)

huc

7 mailbag: intvw with (akira iawi) jap labor movt activist on his impression of moscow may day activities, jap-soviet friendship (3 min); Itrs on peace, war, nuc disarm, japan's three non-nuc principles, soviet peace proposals, other topics.

dismim (23 min with music: jap 081200)

disarm/peace

mu, www 8 intro with wpc president romesh chandra on nuclear war antiwar prevention. (rpt czech/slovak 031500) (german 0900 jap 081200)

> col edward grigoryev, milit observer, comments on book "how to evert threat to europe" issued by soviet cmtee for european security and research council for peace problems," discussing consequences of deployment of new american medium range missiles in europe as sov milit experts see them.

(5 mi⁄n, sent: engna 0100)-

lis

GON (Herecker) to nikolay gratsianov on honecker user talks. USF to frenchaft 052000) (3.5 min: finnish 1530)

nu ums 11 yuriy soltan on andropov's new initiative aimed at reaching mutually acceptable agmt at soviet-american talks on limiting nuclear arms in europe. (rpt enginter Q61300)

(swahili 081730)

aleksandr lebedev noting threat of nuclear war, condemning u.s. plans to deploy new missiles in western with europe, and particularly stressing part of soviet union and other socialist countries in strengthening trust in relations between states with their policy aiming at peace and detente.

(8.5~min: finnish 081530)

13 dr radomir bogdanov, dep director of institute for u. and canadian studies, on new soviet proposals to limit nuclear weapons in europe and way president reagan and weinberger joined overwhelming majority in describing them as positive.

at same time washington issued traditional "but" which inevitably accompanies nearly every goodwill gesture from soviet union. if, however, the american "but," which actually means "no," overtakes commonsense and nato does start deploying pershings and tomahawks gain for usa and its allies will indeed amount to zero. everybody, russians, americans and west europeans will stand to lose. (4 min: engna (2200)

14 aleksandr (rikva) on sov children's awareness of events of wwii. soviet children reaction as to their own grief to sorrows of their age-mates in south africa and namibia. samentha smith's ltr to andropov and his reply are both briefly quoted. sov ppl

want peace for themselves and their children of their childhood.

wplm how (4 min: rengatr 1700 2000 portatr 1830)

100

(peter scott), www.ii veteran who has visited ussr, recalls listening as a lad to new about struggle taking place at leningrad. he expresses admiration for rebuilding, he and his wife have been deeply moved by what they had seen. after recalling struggle for survival of ussr he said that ambition of all sov ppl was to prevent war. (11 min: enguk 1900)

program of questions and answers about disarm in response to listeners ltrs, outlining various aspects of ussr's disarm dwarm proposal and contrasting them with u.s. armament plans, particularly May in fields of strategic, nuclear and cosmic weapons; ref made to yuriy andropov's 3 may proposal providing for parity of two sides with regard to number of nuclear warheads. (15-13 min: german 1600 Finnish 1530)

take 2 of several -- commentary list: moscow consolidated

9 may 83

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latest sov initiative presented by andropov at 3 may which provides for parity in field of intermediate-range missiles, nuclear warheads and medium-range bombers; quotes musclear warheads and medium-range bombers; quotes musclear worked and west european listeners denouncing u.s. negative stance in geneva negotiations and reagan admin's plans for deployment of new nuclear intermediate-range missiles in west europe. (10 min: german 1600 italian 1700)

is minsk report on rally held within week of action for security and coop in europe observed in republic within framework of un sponsored world campaign for disarm, noting address to 38th unga session adopted at rally and summarizing speeches on occasion. (330 text: tasse 1542 tassr 1345)

19 academician petrovskiy, director of leningrad hermitage, says that war is enemy of culture. such ideas as that of limites war are irresponsible. Scientists must act to 09 MAY 1983 prevent war. (4 min: frenchinter 2000)

americas incl reply on soviet peace movt which fully

21 pepe and katia laud user on 38th anniv of russia's victory over nazism; they state that they are sure that chileans

30 vots will everthrow pinochet's regime. (3 min: spanchile 2000)

#5

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regime, calls on all socialists in chile to unite and create a broad front to fight dictatorship, mentions upcoming congress of chilean socialists and states that left must be strengthened. He outlines a program that should be adopted by left, calls for overthrow of regime, because pinochet will not go voluntarily, he has to be kicked out. (7.5 min: spanchile 2000> //

23 pepe states that his correspondents in united states have sent him a confidential report on risks of investing in third world countries, which has been drafted by firm of (frost) and sullivan. excerpts from report's section on chile, which states that there iwll be no interest for foreign investment in chile. (4 min: spanchile 2030)

24 pedro correa's political commentary, on troubles in state-owned copper mines, on calling, suspension of a strike and wednesday8s day of protest. spontaneous support of other unions and presence of military in mines. calls for overthrow of regime. (9 min:

spanch i 1/e 2030)

25 and report in intro in managea with commandante $\eta \downarrow$ luis carrion, mbr of natl ldrship of fsln and dep Norma junt interior minister of nicaragua, thanking for gdr party/govt solidarity with sandinist ppls revolution, scoring washington's and cia's terror acts and crimes among civilian population so as to destabilize rev process in nicaragua. text: tasse 1308}

26 "your opinion" feature: latin american listeners' ltrs answered on nicaragua and its problems. (13 min: spanla 0000)

west europe

27 second installment mikhail davidov "marxism-leninism and rev process in western europe of today." (rehash german 251600 attrib/eduard grasnov/) (italian 2000)

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28 anon on anti-gdr campaign in fry. (rpt german 081500) (german 0900)

27 "good evening" program. (rpt germaust 051800) (germaust

عالدا West

disamisoo) (2) austria proposint

> 30 (vadim muchkin) intvw with doris maksina, on her broadcasts to britain. (hrpt enguk 061900) (enguk 1900)

yuriy kharlanov reminisces on remembrance day

France May ceremony he attended two years ago at vitry-le-francois.

w. Eur <u>Day</u> (rpt french 301930) (french 081730)

u.S

arms ruce

32 vitaliy andreyev on new french milit

W. Eur

France Place program (rpt french 071930) (french 081730)

"france and sov french relations as seen by soviet press": roundsup soviet press on french press reactions to latest sov peace initiatives,

on activities of antiwar forces in france, criticism of delors austerity plan, pravda on karl marx's

great-grandson who has written book called "my great-grandfather karl marx, " izvestiya on neafarious anti-sov activities of certain employees of agence france-press bureau in moscow, and izvestiya announcement that glider pilot who crashed in vicinity of vienne was saved thanks to sov

rescue sateAlite that gave details of his whereabouts. (french 081730)

0 9 MAY 1983

34 "radio newsreel of sov-french friendship" devoted to victory day: a) listeners ltrs quoted expressing gratitude to soviet army for crushing fascism and $^\prime$ liberating european ppl; listeners stress significance of another listener says lessons of history should not be forgotten nowadays but he is sure that peace forces headed by ussr will win over; b) intvw with head of sov war veterans deleg prior to its departure on visit to france to celebrate victory day with former french pilots of normandie-niemen squadron, recalls soviet-french compadeship-in-arms during war. (16 min: french 1730)

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35 mikhail dobrov on italian president's decision to dissolve parliament and hold early elections on 26 and 27 june, attributes to constant changes of govt to instability of political situation in country and serious divergences by parties that formed part of parliamentary majority and formation of govts, argues that attempts to form efficient coalitions that remain closed to progressive forces are doomed to failure. (3 min: italian 1700 2000)

take 3 of several -- commentary list: moscow consolidated 9 may 83

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Africa

Ethiopia Victory 36 nikolay gavrilov on victory day and its significance Morocco Dayfor africa. (rpt engafr 081700) (frenchafr 081930)

37 sierra leone tu personality, (mbao), notes lessons of wwii, discusses contribution of africans to struggle against fascism, extends greetings to soviet people on victory anniversary.

(enga**fr** 2000)

38 anon re upcoming 20th anniversary of oau. (rpt engafr

100 071700) (engafr 1700 frenchafr 1930)

37 "south africa today": anon, re trial of white south african accused of shooting three blacks, who admitted hating everything black and had joined fascist organization led by former ss men. claims that south africa gave refuge to former nazis and copies their criminal methods to extent that oshakati camp is replica of nazi death camp. condemns south african racist policies and western support for pretoria regime.

(6 Min: engafr 1700) 7 — 0 9 MAY 1983

aleksandr chernov on soviet aid to nigeria. re ajaokuta steel_plant. (rpt engafr 081700) (engafr 1700 frenchafr 1930)

41 leonid levchenko on ussr-ethiopian relations, on 6th anniversary of signing of cooperation agreement. (4 min: spancuba

0100 swahili 081730)

Nigeria Lat am

Mczambique

(60) aspen

42 tass statement on situation in lebanon. (450 text sent: tasse 1904 tassr 1836 orbita 2100 2104 2304 mayak 2030; 2-1 min: mayak 2130 orbita 2200 2300 enginter 2000 2100 frenchinter 2000 engna 2200; brief: portbraz 2200 2300 spanla 2300)

on shultz's mideast 43 Teonid rassadin shuttle diplomacy, saying that his aim was to impose israeli-agreed u.s. plan on mideast while ignoring plo and arab interests. notes increased israeli military activities in al-biqa' valley during shultz's visit. (enginter 1300 1600 2000 frenchinter 2000 italian 1700 2000 finnish 1530 german 1500 greekcy 1730 polish 1400

summary vladimir peresada pravda describinSTAT aswan high dam and benefits it has brought to egypt. (300 text: 75 tasse 0620)

serbo 1600 2000 indo 1330 1500 urdu 1300 beng 1500}

45 anon "destructive cia activity against libya," quoting newsweek, new york daily news and washington post as saying that cia laid down plans to assassinate qadhafi, discredit libya in eyes of other arabs by kidnapping arab personlities visiting country. refutes claims that libya planned to kill reagan, quoting london

observer on this claim being excuse for military action. (arabig 1500)

anon "opposition with anticommunist and anti-soviet hysteria in iran," rounding up world reaction to arrest of tudeh party members and leaders, briefly quoting indian cp sec gen, india's patriot paper, organ of tunisian cp, belgian cp politburo stmt, cpusa cc and l'humanite. quotes le monde and says that this paper opportunely asks if restrictions against communists and cold war against moscow do not mean that iran's relations with washington are normalizing. (10 min, sent: persian 1500 1700 1800)/

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The Act

Muss.

eng (400)

53 grammatikov on anniv victory over fascist germany, noting

[int victory of lib of south vietnam, sov

[int] support for vietnam. (4 min: viet 1300)

54 lensov on anniv victory over fascist germany, noting treat sacrifices by sov ppl, mentioning sov assistance to viet ppl in their natl reconstruction. (6 min: viet 1000)

take 4 of several -- commentary list: moscow consolidated 9 may 83

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east europe

55 "from practice of cooperation": miscellaneous items touching on wartime cooperation between polish, yugoslav and soviet people, reviewing aspects of present-day industrial and cultural exchanges between socialist countries. (22 min: polish 1400 czech/slovak 1500)

GNNIV 1130 mand 0700 mandsea 1230)

aleksandr kuzmin on

on 38th anniversary STAT

czechoslovakia's liberation from fascism, reviewing country8s social and economic achievements under socialism. cites housing construction and eradication of unemployment as major achievements. (enginter 1300 1600 2000 frenchinter 1600 2000 italian 1700 2000 german 1500 finnish 1530 arabic 1730 greekcy 1730 bul 1530 polish 1400 serbo 1600 1700 urdu 1300 beng 1500 kor 1330 mand 1600 viet 1300)

three (con Ust to gdr delegation. (tasse 031730) (5.5 min: enginter 0800 1100)

andro por Dinner Spek

48

59 communique on honecker-led gdr relegation's 3-7 may ussr visit. (tassr 061412) (8-3 min: german 0900 spanish 081900 Honocher $v_{5}+v_{6}$ arabic 1530 swahili 081730 urdu 1300; 2 min: slovene 071830 jap _081000 081200/twice/; brief: french 081730; poorest: albanian 071430) (| | 60 yuriy soltan on honecker's ussr visit, noting themes Honacher and ust to discussed, quoting joint communique (2-1 min) and andropov's if Equal speech setting forth new peace proposals (brief), pointing to unity of views of both sides on questions of peace and security. (5-3 min: enginter 1300 1600 2000 frenchinter 1600 2000 spanla 2300 italian 1700 2000 german 1500 finnish 1530 arabic 1730 greekcy 1730 bul 1530 czech/slovak 1500 polish 1400 serbo 1600 2000 indo 1390 1500 bur 1430 lao 1300 camb 1330 kor 1330) Suport CPSu 61 cpsu cc/user cncl ministers/supsov presidium greetings to honecker/stoph on 38th anniv liberation of german people from 60R (orbita 071500) (brief: slovene 071830 jap 081000 081200) 38 and tib "voices of friendship" program for gdr listeners. (rpt german 081500) (german 0900) GOR 63 Viktor olenichev **STAT** on continuation of stabilization process in poland. (rpt enginter 071410) (enginter 0800 1100 spancuba 0100) review of soviet press comment on cooperation of polish antigovernment elements with foreign radio stations such as radio free excope. (3 min, poor: enginter 0700) 1-1 65 "our post" program for yugoslav listeners. May (slovene 071830) diary of soviet-yugoslav ties. (rpt serbo 081600) (serbo 1900) yuxo @ 9 MAY 1983 marx anniversary/socialism M W many (active active (orbita 032200) (5-3 min: enginter 0800 1100 spancuba birth g NN V 0100 german 0900 jap 081200)

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Many 68 grigoriy yefimov comment on mar. anniversary. (4 min:

anniversary, stressing that time has proved correctness of marx's theories, hailing marxist-leninist teachings and their value to newly established countries. (5 min: engsa 1400)

70 soviet historian (name indistinct) "lenin, the continuer of the revolutionary teachings of marx and engels," discussing rights, privileges and services enjoyed by soviet citizens under

social (sm) (12 min: persian 1800)

take 5 of several -- commentary list: moscow consolidated 9 may 83

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ve dag

USTINOV OTHER 1 Ustinov order of the day on 38th anniversary victory

Of the day

over fascism. (tasse 082020) (brief: home 0104 0204 0500 orbita

38 M VICTORIO mand 0700 mandsea 1230)

Day anniv (5)

Day anniv (5)

Day anniv (5)

72 summaries ustinov pravda " the immortal exploit," on victory anniversary, soviet peace efforts, need to avert third ustrational world war. (enginter 082000) (8-3 min: spancuba 0400 enginter / U.Chan 0800 1100 1300 1600 2000 frenchinter 1600 2000 italian 1700

ANNIV greekcy 1730 engafr 1700 2000 frenchafr 1930 portafr 1830 albanian 1430 bul 1530 czech/slovak 1500 polish 1400 serbo 1600 bur 1030 thai 1100 hindi 1130-urdu 1200 indo 1330 camb 1330 urdu 1300 beng 1500 indo 1330 1500 lao 1300 bur 1430 kor 1330 viet 1000 1300)

2-1 min: orbita 0100 home 0500 engna 0100 enginter 0700 0800

1000 1100 1200 1300 1500 1600 2000 2100 frenchinter 1600 2000 engna 2200enguk 1900 french 1730 italian 1700 port 2000 german 1500) 1600 germaust 1800 finnish 1530 greekcy 1730 engafr 1700 2000 frenchafr 1930 swahili 1730 polish 1300 serbo 1600 1900 engsa 1400 bur 1030 thai 1100 lao 1030 1300 kor 0930 1130 mand 0700 1230 1600 mandsea 1230; brief: tasse 0448 tassr 082127 spanla 0000 2300 spancuba 0100 portbraz 2200 czech/slovak 1500 1600 hung 1630)

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73 summaries marshal viktor kulikov trud, pegged. (350 text Vijory sent: tasse 0758 tassr 0620; brief: orbita 0100 home 0500)

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GPR US 74 summary komsomolskaya pravda interview with col gen pyotr gorchakov, head of political dept of strategic rocket forces, pegged. (250 text sent: tasse 0915 tassr 0740)

75 summaries pravda editorial, 9 may, pegged. (orbita 082200)
(3 min: enginter 1300 1600 2000 frenchinter 2000 german 1500
albanian 1430 romanian 1600 serbo 1900 kor 1330)

76 review of soviet press items regretting western attempts to belittle soviet contribution to wwii, stressing importance of soviet contribution, citing liberation of death camps, comparative losses at stalingrad and el alamein. (5 min, poor: enginter 0700)

77 general ivan shkadov, ussr deputy defense minister, "a great victory of the soviet people." (sent: home 0445)

78 stmt by col gen aleksey zheltov, chmn sov war veterans' committee, tracing course of soviet victory. (rpt engafr 071700) (german 1800 port 2000 finnish 1530 polish 1300)

79 colonel orlov recalls nazi invasion during wwii and heroic fight of soviet people. (9 min: finnish 081530)

museum near moscow, who outlines contribution of soviet pilots to soviet victory in wwii. (5 min: enginter 0700)

81 historian (gemurjiyev) on soviet union defeating germany.

Japan in www.iv scores usa for preparing for new world war. (6 min:

mand 1600)(

82 (aurmov) recalling war with nazi germany, attributing victory to soviet socialist system. (5 min: mandsea 1230)

83 dmitriy sergeyev on 38th anniversary soviet victory over nazi germany. (rpt bur 071030) (8 min: lao 1030)

J

84 soviet scholar (name indistinct) marking anniv of victory in great fatherland war. describes historic background of hitler's invasion of soviet union, heroic struggle of soviet army and people, recalls soviet ppls fierce struggle to recover destroyed economy after war. (8 min: kor 0930)

85 historian aleksey (name indistinct) on anniversary of victory over fascism. (5 min: romanian 1600)

85 (mikhail tikhonov) reports from volgograd on celebrations marking 38th anniversary of victory over fascism. incl remarks by latam union leaders. (7 min: spanla 2300)

87 igor charikov vienna report describing small township in austria which was formerly site of concentration camp. notes that memorials have been built there. (3 min: mayak 1030)

83 anon reviewing victory day celebrations in berlin, sofia prague, beigrade and vienna. (4 min: home 1700)

87 highlights of article written in 1944 by (edgar snow), american publicist, in "soviet russian today," on reasons for soviet victory. (15 min: enna 0100)

90 ppl and events: anon, pegged, paying tribute to soviet ppls courage and steadfastness during war, quoting appreciative remarks by dutch, british and american citizens and war veterans.

(enginter 1000 1500)

91 stmt by manolish pitharoulis, chairman of greek national league of war disabled, on soviet union's contribution to war against nazis and its final defeat. (3 min: greekcy 1730)

72 nina pavlova reviews listeners' letters recalling wartime events and praising moscow radio programs. (enguk 1900)

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93 african mailbag: replies to listeners' letters on soviet role in wait, causes of first and second world wars, hero cities of user. (poor: frenchaft 081930)

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war 11

94 reportage from kremlin wall where soviet people are paying May homage at tomb of unknown soldier; quotes arab student who says he visits tomb each year. (12 min: arabic 1530 1730)

vladimir pozner introduces special program commemorating victory day: program opens with melody by composer matvey blanter, and blanter explains how it came to be written; recorded interviews with those who raised victory flag over reichstag and technician who recorded capitulation ceremony; brief recording marshal zhukov's voice; joe adamov and doris maksina recall victory day events, including fact that general eisenhower telephoned moscow radio. (22 min: engna 2200)

special program, pegged, on wartime efforts of soviet people which led to victory over fascism. program is based on documents and recordings made by radio correspondents during wartime years, including actuality, quotes from pravda and marshal zhukov, and wartime statistics. (16-13 min: enginter 1410 french 1600 czech/slovak 1500)

special program marking victory anniversary, eulogizing

heroism and sacrifice of soviets, paying homage to servicemen, resistance members and civilians of ussr and foreign countries who gave their lives in antifascist struggle, with appropriate music and one minute's silence. (16-10 min: frenchinter 1600 enguk 1900 persian 1500 1700 engafr 1700 2000 swahili 1730 hung 1630 bul 1530 serbo 1600 1900 indo 1500 camb 1330 mand 1230 kor 1130; 9-7 min: engna 2200 german 1500 finnish 1530 port 2000 arabic 1500 portafr 1830 beng 1500 hindi 1400) (25 09 MAY 1983 — /5 —

1. Jak 1

98 talks and features marking anniv of wwii, quoting veterans reminiscences, recalling episodes of war, hailing soviet heroism and present-day peace efforts. also presents songs, music and poems. (home 1150 portbraz-2200 2300 spanla 2300 spanchile 2000 persian 1700 frenchmag 081930 polish 1300)

space/science

99 sci and tech: incl anon, re radio day, describing use of communications satellites for dissemination of soviet tv and radio programs. (3.5 min: finnish 1530)

109 sci and eng: incl dr d. travers-hudson, of santa barbara, california, on his visit to ussr to lecture on archaeoastronomy.

(rpt engna 052200) (enginter 1200)

life in ussr

W

101 pravda editorial, 10 may, "transforming the nonblack soil zone," on agricultural workers' efforts to raise productivity in this area. (orbita 2200 2300)

discipled discipled by andropov, tijhonov and others, on demise discipled aircraft engine designer sergey izotov. (90 text sent: tasse discipled tasse 1115; 120 text: orbita 1100 mayak 1200)

congratulations to geydar alivev on award of order of lenin and compartulations to geydar alivev on award of order of lenin and compartulations to geydar alivev on award of order of lenin and compartulations to geydar alivev on award of order of lenin and compartulations to geydar alivev on award of order of lenin and comparture from a sickle gold medal, re his 60th birthday. (sent supposed from moscow to 1300) (140 text: mayak 1700; 100 text: tasse 1725 comparture from the tasse 1707 home 1800 1950 orbita 1800 1904 2100 2104 2304 mayak

line 2000 2130 frenchinter 2000 engna 2200 enguk 1900)

falio lay 104 vantage point: boris belitskiy on radio day in ussr.

MSV 05 (rpt enguk 061900) (enginter 1200)

1250A

aleksandr (yermolayev) on 80th anniversary of second congress of russian social democratic labor party. (7 min, poor: albanian 1000/1430)

106 misci internal ussr items: 33: global 2 sov 9 democ 3

eur 7 northam 4 latam 5 asco 1 asnoncom 2